Name: _____

Simple, Compound, & Complex Sentences

We can improve our writing by learning about different sentence structures.

A **SIMPLE SENTENCE** contains an independent clause, also called main clause, that stands alone.

A **COMPOUND SENTENCE** contains two independent clauses joined with a coordinating conjunction and a comma. A compound sentence may also be joined with a semi-colon.

A **COMPLEX SENTENCE** contains an independent clause plus one or more dependent clauses.

Read each sentence below. If it is a complex sentence, write CX in the blank. If it is a compound sentence, write CD in the blank. If it is a simple sentence, write S in the blank.

_____ 1. Morgan and Riley plan to enter their robot in an engineering competition.

_____ 2. If they place first, they might win five hundred dollars.

_____ 3. The second place prize is three hundred dollars, and the third place prize is one hundred dollars.

_____ 4. Their robot can follow a simple path through a maze.

_____ 5. The robot can also sort objects, but it cannot count.

_____ 6. Morgan and Riley cannot wait until it is time for the competition.

_____ 7. They named their robot Rowdy, and painted it gold.

_____ 8. When the competition is over, Rowdy will be kept in Mr. Blake's science class.

_____ 9. Mr. Blake is in charge of the engineering club.

_____ 10. Morgan and Riley are already planning to build a drawbridge for next year's competition.

ANSWER KEY

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<u>S</u>   **1.** Morgan and Riley plan to enter their robot in an engineering competition.

<u>CX</u>   **2.** If they place first, they might win five hundred dollars.

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<u>S</u>   **4.** Their robot can follow a simple path through a maze.

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<u>CX</u>   **8.** When the competition is over, Rowdy will be kept in Mr. Blake's science class.

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